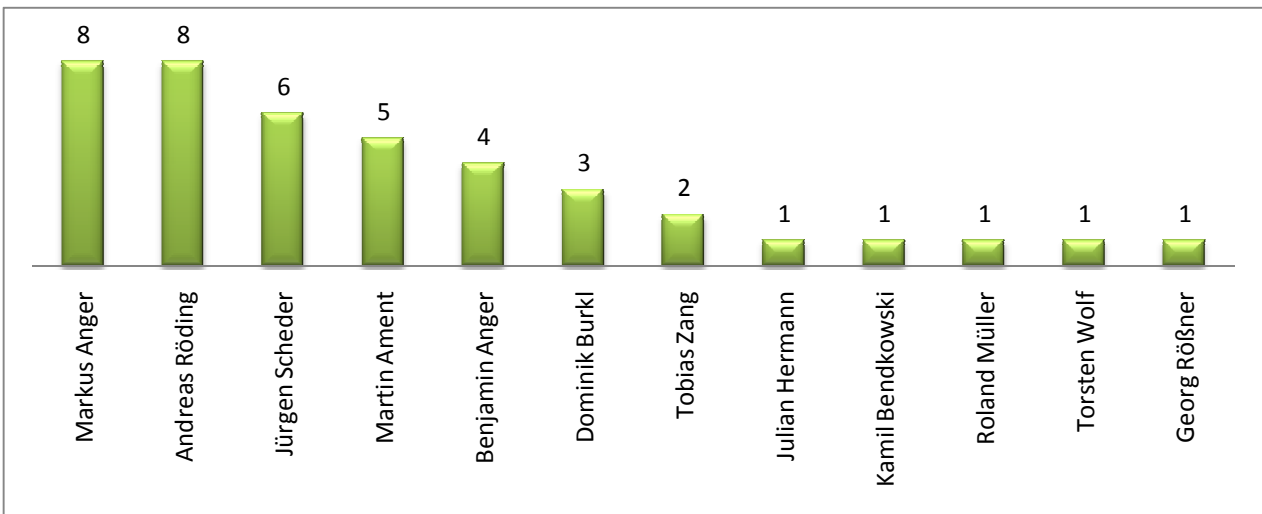
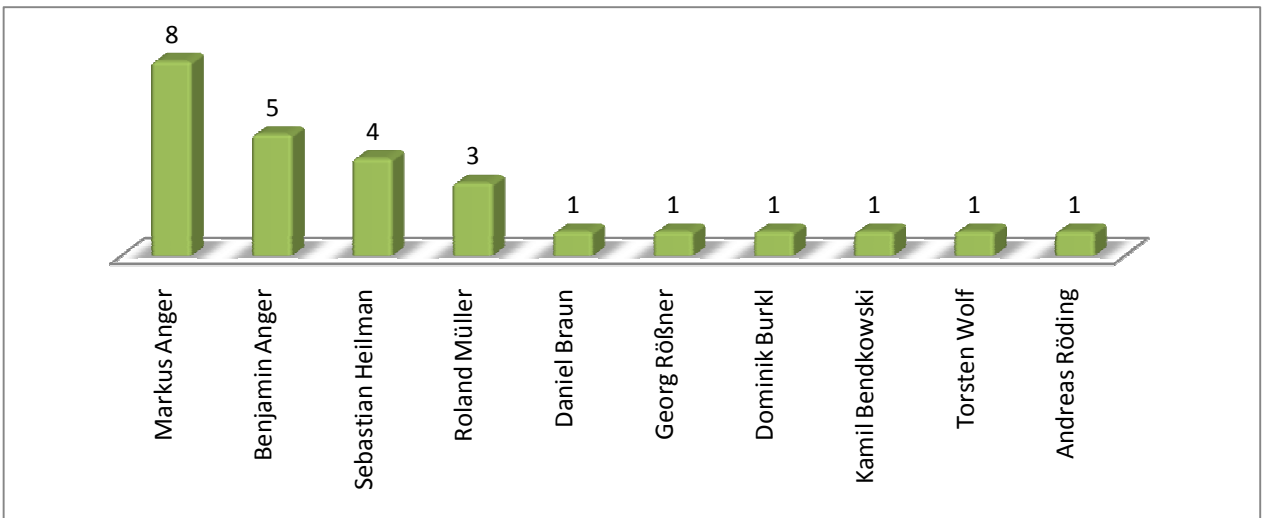


A-Klasse

Torschützen



Assist



Karten

